

DOWNLOAD GERANIUM AND PELARGONIUM HISTORY OF NOMENCLATURE USAGE AND CULTIVATION MEDICINAL AROMATIC PLANTS

geranium and pelargonium history pdf

History and Culture of Regal Pelargonium Marietta M. Loehrlein¹ and Richard Craig² ADDITIONAL INDEX WORDS. martha washington geranium, Pelargonium *—domesticum* Regal pelargoniums (Pelargonium *—domesticum*) are one of the lesser-known relatives of the ever-popular zonal geranium (P. *—hortorum*). Other relatives of both the regals and zonals are the ivy geraniums (P. *peltatum*) and the ...

History and Culture of Regal Pelargonium - HortTechnology

Confusion about the genera Geranium and Pelargonium existed even before Linnaeus' binomial system of classification bundled both into the former category in 1753. Despite later evaluations that separated the two, many practitioners of alternative

Geranium and Pelargonium: History of Nomenclature, Usage

DATA SHEET " GERANIUM and ROSE GERANIUM Pelargonium graveolens and Pelargonium graveolens var. roseum aka Pelargonium roseum FAMILY: Geraniaceae DESCRIPTION AND BOTANICAL INFORMATION: There is a lot of confusion about the geranium used in aromatherapy and the so-called true geraniums. The "geranium" and "rose geranium" oil used in aromatherapy comes from Pelargonium graveolens which ...

DATA SHEET " GERANIUM and ROSE GERANIUM

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Ebook Geranium And Pelargonium: History Of Nomenclature

Aromatic Pelargoniums Introduction. ... Early History of Pelargoniums. The first record of a pelargonium in cultivation appeared in 1633. In his edition of Gerard's "Herbal ...", Thomas Johnson noted that Tradescant had flowered "Geranium indicum nocte odoratum" the preceding year. Later, in 1668, the plant was listed in the catalog of the Botanic Garden at the University of Leyden ...

Aromatic Pelargoniums - arnoldia.arboretum.harvard.edu

Pelargonium genus and is often called a geranium because it falls within the plant family of Geraniaceae. P. graveolens is an important, high-value perennial, aromatic shrub that can

Composition of geranium (Pelargonium graveolens essential

Another popular form of geranium is the ivy leaf. It has a hanging habit and is usually planted in hanging baskets or window boxes. This is a picture of a basket I had on my patio a few years ago.

A Short History of the Geranium | Town and Country Gardens

Pelargonium is the second largest genus (after Geranium) within the Geraniaceae family, within which it is sister to the remaining genera of the family in its strict sense, Erodium, Geranium, and Monsonia including Sarcocaulon.

Pelargonium - Wikipedia

IMPORTANT PEOPLE, DATES AND PUBLICATIONS. IN THE HISTORY OF PELARGONIUM [PART 2] Images. By Wayne Handlos, Ph.D. This is an abbreviated history of some of people who have been influential in the

History of Pelargonium. Part 2. Important people, dates

Geranium and Pelargonium: The Genus Geranium and Pelargonium features discussion and new information on some of the following areas: * taxonomy and history of usage and nomenclature * cultivation for essential oil production and retail purposes in different countries * phytochemistry of the genera * chemistry of Geranium and Pelargonium oils * theory and practice of distillation of Geranium and ...

Geranium and Pelargonium: History of Nomenclature, Usage

Article history: The present study describes the chemical composition, antifungal and antioxidant activity of Received on: 28/01/2014 ... Pelargonium graveolens L' Herit is an aromatic and hairy herbaceous shrub, up to 1 m high. Leaves are prickly and carved, flowers are small, usually pink. P. graveolens (geranium) is native to South Africa (Comoros Islands) and it is widely cultivated in ...

Chemical composition, antifungal and antioxidant activity

The Pelargonium and Geranium Society (PAGS) is delighted to present the International Register and Checklist of Pelargonium Cultivars Login: Forgot or Reset Password Register your Pelargonium cultivar today.

The international Register of Pelargonium Cultivars

Geranium and Pelargonium: The Genus Geranium and Pelargonium features discussion and new information on some of the following areas: * taxonomy and history of usage and nomenclature * cultivation for essential oil production and retail purposes in different countries

Geranium and Pelargonium: History of Nomenclature, Usage

Geranium is a genus of 422 species of flowering annual, biennial, and perennial plants that are commonly known as the cranesbills. They are found throughout the temperate regions of the world and the mountains of the tropics, but mostly in the eastern part of the Mediterranean region.

Geranium - Wikipedia

Geraniaceae Family . A little bit about the history of the group first: The Geraniaceae family is a very diverse group of plants. Whilst one type heralds from the northern hemisphere many of the sub-groups originate from south of the equator.

Geraniaceae Family - The Pelargonium & Geranium Society

An overview on phytopharmacology of Pelargonium graveolens L. ... Commonly known as Geranium, Pelargonium graveolens, is an aromatic, perennial and flowering plant which belongs to Geraniaceae family in the order of Geraniales that contains about 230 genera and more than 2500 species⁴. Pelargonium species probably originates from South Africa and introduced to Europe in the 17th century and ...

An overview on phytopharmacology of Pelargonium graveolens L.

IN THE HISTORY OF PELARGONIUM Pelargonium peltatum comes to Europe By Wayne Handlos, Ph.D. This is an abbreviated history of some of people who have been influential in the ...

recommended books on Geranium and Pelargonium

Pelargonium cv. rosÃ©, commonly called rose geranium, is a hybrid species that was developed from crossing P. capitatum with P. radens . the resultant hybrid was then introduced as a farming crop for the production of essential oil. the ear-

Rose geranium production - Natural Ingredient

Most pelargonium species are grown in pots inside a green house or conservatory usually during the winter months or in cooler climates. Pelargoniums can also be grown inside the house, but need to be placed in an area that gets a lot of light, so growing them on a balcony maybe another alternative.

Pelargonium growing information - Pelargonium species world

Geraniaceae is a family of flowering plants placed in the order Geraniales. The family name is derived from the genus *Geranium*. The family includes both the genus *Geranium* (the cranesbills, or true geraniums) and the garden plants called geraniums, which modern botany classifies as genus *Pelargonium*, along with other related genera.

Geraniaceae - Wikipedia

By Nikki Tilley (Author of *The Bulb-o-licious Garden*) Geraniums (*Pelargonium x hortorum*) make popular bedding plants in the garden, but they're also commonly grown indoors or outside in hanging baskets.

Geranium Care - How To Grow Geraniums

Unlike the other differing groups of *Pelargoniums* the Scented Leaf *Pelargonium's* secret and beauty is contained in the leaves which emit an enticing fragrance ranging from lemon rose, mint, fruit, nuts and many other combinations.

scented leaf pelargonium aka scented geraniums plants by

A southern African species, associated with various kinds of *Geranium* and *Pelargonium*; scented cultivars tend to be avoided. Recently established in the South of France, Italy, Portugal and Spain, having spread to mainland Europe via the Balearic Islands, and also found elsewhere, e.g. in Belgium, England, Germany, the Netherlands and Switzerland.

Pelargonium - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics

Hardy Geraniums " Stage 1 James Armitage Botanist, RHS Garden Wisley Bulletin Number 10 June 2005. Entries There were 136 entries in the Trial, submitted as plants by nurseries in the UK, Holland and USA, by collection holders and by individuals (listed on p.13). The majority of entries in Stage 1 were cultivars, hybrids or variants of the following species: Staging a Trial of Hardy ...

Hardy Geraniums " Stage 1 - RHS

cuttings (*Pelargonium X hortorum*) they are also joined by seed-grown hybrids, ivy geraniums (*P. peltatum*), Martha Washington or Regal geraniums (*Pelargonium X domesticum*), and scented and perennial geraniums (*Geranium* spp.) in the landscape.

DISEASES OF GERANIUM - Connecticut

The British *Pelargonium* and *Geranium* Society Propagate *pelargoniums* How to make more of these colourful, summer-flowering plants with our guide to taking cuttings.

Propagate pelargoniums - BBC

Pelargonium Basics This page shows the versatility of our favourite plant by classifying the many different types of *Pelargoniums* that are available along with some descriptions and photographs. A. Zonal *Pelargoniums* (*Pelargonium x hortorum*).

Pelargonium Basics @ thepags.org.uk

The cultivated species of rose geranium, called *Pelargonium graveolens*, is a probable cross between *Pelargonium graveolens*, *P. capitatum* and/or *P. radens*. The plant is often called a geranium because it falls under the same plant

CBI Product Factsheet: Rose geranium oil for cosmetics in

Benefits and Uses of *Geranium Pelargonium*. Updated on May 30, 2018. Fiona. more. Fiona is a qualified herbalist and aromatherapist. She has twenty years' experience in the field and wants to share that knowledge. Contact Author. Which *Geranium* to Use. I am only dealing with the Rose-Scented *Geranium* here. There are many other varieties of scented geraniums out there but not all of these are ...

Benefits and Uses of Geranium Pelargonium | Dengarden

Pelargonium 'Mrs. Pollock', zonal geranium geraniums variegated leaf leaves *pelargoniums* garden plant

plants flower flowers Pelargonium 'Evka' (Geranium) Close up of red flowers and variegated leaves on Ivy leaved pelargonium.

Variegated Leaf Geranium Stock Photos and Images - alamy.com

Geranium oil, which is also called pelargonium oil, or rose-geranium oil, is colourless to pale yellow-brown or greenish and has an odour like that of roses. It is used chiefly in perfumes, soaps, ointments, and tooth and dusting powders.

Geranium | plant, genus Geranium | Britannica.com

The Pelargonium Issue: A rose pelargonium by any other name would smell just as sweet! Written by Jade Shutes. I recently submitted our Geranium monograph to be printed in a new journal called: The International Journal of Professional Holistic Aromatherapy.

Pelargonium graveolens or Pelargonium x asperum - New York

Pelargonium sidoides) are important traditional medicines with a rich ethnobotanical history. A summary A summary of the interesting history of the commercial development of Stevensâ€™™ Cure or Umckaloabo in Europe is

Review A historical, scientific and commercial perspective

Geranium (Pelargonium) oil is considered a relaxant in aromatherapy, and in recent years, respiratory/cold remedies made from P. sidoides and P. reniforme have been sold in Europe and the United States.

pelargoniums_fact.pdf | Landscape | Garden Plants

To tackle the complex history of geranium or pelargonium, one has to confront the use of common names versus scientific ones. Scientific names give individuals a common language by which they could communicate with other people, no matter the country they are from or what their mother tongue might be.

2012: Year of the Geranium (Pelargonium) - Aggie Horticulture

A member of the Pelargonium genus of flower species, geraniums are grown for their beauty and as a staple of the perfume industry. While there are over 200 different varieties of Pelargonium flowers, only a few are used as essential oils.

Geranium Oil | dÅ•TERRA Essential Oils

Welcome to Geraniums UK. Enjoy beautiful displays fresh from our nursery direct to your door - it's so easy! We hope that you enjoy seeing our wonderful collection of geraniums and fuchsias and we hope it will tempt you to order a few, either here or through our award winning mail order catalogue.

Geraniums UK. Specialist Varieties by Mail Order.

Difference Between Geraniums and Pelargoniums. The difference between geraniums and pelargoniums is often a subject of debate, but no worries, we are here to finally help clarify things. The terms geraniums and pelargoniums are often used interchangeably, but in â€¦ Read more. How to Collect Geranium Seeds from Plant (With Pictures) Collecting geranium seeds from plant is not that easy because ...

Home - Geranium Guide

Abstract. Geranium is an herbaceous perennial hairy shrub with a sweet rosy aroma and antioxidant activity. This chapter describes the botany, history, producing regions, flavor and aroma, parts used, and active constituents.

Geranium | SpringerLink

Translingual: A taxonomic genus within the family Geraniaceae â€œ the cranesbills

Geranium - Wiktionary

The first species of Pelargonium known to be cultivated was Pelargonium triste, a native of South Africa.The

cranesbills make up the genus *Geranium* of 422 species of annual, biennial, and perennial plants found throughout the temperate regions of the world and the mountains of the tropics, but mostly in the eastern part of the Mediterranean.

The Origin of the Geranium | A SouthWest Oasis

Article History: Received 8th November 2011, Revised 4th January 2012, Accepted 4th January 2012.

Abstract: An experiment was conducted in six locations of Ethiopia with the objective of quantifying the effect of plant population density on agronomic and chemical characters of rose scented geranium (*Pelargonium graveolens* L.Herit) during the year 2010/2011. Plant population densities of 111111 ...

Yield and yield components of rose scented Geranium

Zonal Geranium. *Pelargonium peltatum* Contessa, 'Pink' Ivy Geranium. *Pelargonium x hortorum* 'Patriot Cherry Rose' Zonal Geranium. *Pelargonium x hortorum* 'Mrs. Pollock' Zonal Geranium. *Pelargonium x hortorum* Multibloom, 'White' Zonal Geranium. *Pelargonium peltatum* Tornado, 'Pink' Ivy Geranium. *Pelargonium Caliente*® 'Deep Red' Interspecific Geranium. *Pelargonium x hortorum* 'Savannah Hot ...

***Pelargonium x hortorum* Allure, 'Purple Rose' Zonal**

Geranium Kasia Boddy. Reaktion's new 'Botanical' series is the first of its kind, integrating horticultural and botanical writing with a broader account of the cultural and social impact of plants.

Geranium by Kasia Boddy from Reaktion Books

The ultimate geranium for garden beds: Big, bright flowers: Crisp, medium green leaves. Suitable in large containers, too!

***Pelargonium x hortorum* Dynamo, 'Red' Zonal Geranium from**

Top 10 hardy geraniums for the garden. Hardy geraniums are the most popular perennials in Britain. And it's easy to see why. They're tough and easy to grow, many flowering for months at a stretch. Geranium Rozanne ('Gerwat') / 'Jolly Bee' A stupendous plant making vigorous ground cover or a dramatic container specimen, the prolific saucer-shaped flowers open from July to October and ...

[The Political Language of Food - The New Avengers Collection Vol. 6 - The Overshadowing Question: Speech of Hon. George W. Julian, of Indiana, Delivered in the House of Representatives, January 21, 1871 \(Classic Reprint\) - The View From Flyover Country: Essays by Sarah Kendzior - The Politics of Health Care Reform: Lessons from the Past, Prospects for the FuturePast CaringPast Climate Variability Through Europe and Africa - The Methodological Dilemma: Creative, Critical, And Collaborative Approaches To Qualitative Research - The Standing Commissions of the Supreme Soviet: Effective Co-Optation - The Tragedy of Hamlet, Prince of Denmark & the Tragedy of MacbethThe Tragedy of Puddnhead Wilson - The Playhouse and the Play, and Other Addresses Concerning the Theatre and Democracy in America - The Teens' Solutions Workbook - The Priest in Union with Christ - The Systematics Association Special, Volume 80: Flowers on the Tree of Life - The Steam Engine: A Treatise on Steam Engines and Boilers, Volume 1 - The Satyricon of Petronius Arbiter, a Roman Knight, in Prose and Verse with the Fragments Recover'd at Belgrade in the Year 1698; - The Pup from Away - The Speech of Mr. John Checkley, Upon His Tryal: At Boston in New-England, for Publishing the Short and Easy Method with the Deists: To Which Was Added, a Discourse Concerning Episcopacy; In Defence of Christianity, and the Church of England, Against theRomeo and Juliet \(Shakespeare Made Easy\) - Three Months in Mao's China: Between the Great Leap Forward and the Cultural RevolutionSimple Sermons on Great Christian Doctrines - The Pope's Daughter - The New Spirit-Controlled Woman - The Universal Magazine, Volume 64 - The soft power of violence: Towards a definition of combat dancing. - Things That Happen Along the Way - The Reflecting Eye - The Rough Guide to Classical MusicClassical Music for Dummies - The New Owner's Guide to Papillons - The Philippines Expat Advisor: A Guide to Moving and Living in the Philippines - The Role of Restorative Justice in the Battered Women's Movement - The Trails Less Travelled: Trekking the Himachal Himalayas - The Road To Ruin \(Riders Book 1\) - The Return of the Renegade \(The Scandalous St. Claires #1\) - The Quest for Reality: Bohr and Wittgenstein - Two Complementary Views - The Walking Worried: â€”A Young Manâ€™s Journey With OCDâ€™ - The Nieman Fellows Report: An Account of an Educational Experiment in Its Tenth Year - The Shadow on the Stone \(Classic Reprint\) - The Spiritual Path to Weight Loss: Praising God by Living a Healthy Life - The Sherwood Papers: A Swan River Story - Thermodynamics: An Advanced Textbook for Chemical EngineersSolutions Manual for Advanced Thermodynamics Engineering Ative TechniquesAdvanced Thermoforming: Methods, Machines and Materials, Applications and AutomationAdvanced Thermoplastic Composites: Characterization and Processing -](#)